

(% i1) kill(all)\$
 peter.vlasschaert@gmail.com,16/06/2017 thermodynamics : 'Equation of State' 1e) virial gas equation state The
 virial gas equation of state (thrid order) ----- ideal gases: P*V=R*T*n , ' n = number mole
 ' non-ideal gases: Z = (P*V)/(R*T),Z ' = compressibility factor ' z = Z1 = Z2

(% i1) p1:(a+b+c+d)^3;

(p1)

$$(d + c + b + a)^3$$

(% i2) p2:expand(p1);

(1)

$$\begin{aligned} p2|d^3 + 3c\,d^2 + 3b\,d^2 + 3a\,d^2 + 3c^2\,d + 6bcd + 6acd + 3b^2\,d + 6abd + 3a^2\,d \\ + c^3 + 3b\,c^2 + 3a\,c^2 + 3b^2\,c + 6abc + 3a^2\,c + b^3 + 3a\,b^2 + 3a^2\,b + a^3 \end{aligned}$$

(% i3) coeff(p2,d);

(% o3)

$$3c^2 + 6bc + 6ac + 3b^2 + 6ab + 3a^2$$

(% i4) p11:(P*V)/(R*T);

(p11)

$$\frac{PV}{RT}$$

$$Z(V)=Z1=1+B/V+C/V^2+D/V^3 \; Z(P)=Z2=1+B1*P+C1*P^2+D1*P^3$$

(% i6) p3:Z1=1+B/V+C/V^2+D/V^3; p4:Z2=1+B1*P+C1*P^2+D1*P^3;

(p3)

$$Z1 = \frac{B}{V} + \frac{C}{V^2} + \frac{D}{V^3} + 1$$

(p4)

$$Z2 = D1\,P^3 + C1\,P^2 + B1\,P + 1$$

$$? \; P=P(T,Bi,Ci,Di,B,C,D) \; i=1,2,3....$$

(% i8) p5:ratsubst(p11, Z1, p3); p6:lhs(p5)*R*T/V=rhs(p5)*R*T/V;

(p5)

$$\frac{PV}{RT} = \frac{V^3 + B\,V^2 + C\,V + D}{V^3}$$

(p6)

$$P = \frac{RT\, \left(V^3 + B\,V^2 + C\,V + D\right)}{V^4}$$

(% i12) p(i):=coeff(radcan(num(rhs(p6))),V^i)*V^i/denom(rhs(p6)); p00:num(rhs(p6))\$
 p000:ev(p00,V=0)/denom(rhs(p6))\$ pt:p000+p(1)+p(2)+p(3);

(2)

$$o9|p(i) := \frac{\text{coeff}\left(\text{radcan}\left(\text{num}\left(\text{rhs}\left(p6\right)\right)\right),V^i\right)\,V^i}{\text{denom}\left(\text{rhs}\left(p6\right)\right)}$$

(3)

$$pt|\frac{RT}{V} + \frac{BRT}{V^2} + \frac{CRT}{V^3} + \frac{DRT}{V^4}$$

$$Z2=Z(T,V,Bi,Ci,Di,B,C,D) \; i=1,2,3...$$

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(% p7:subst(pt, P, p4);
i13)
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$$(4) \quad p7|Z2 = B1 \left(\frac{RT}{V} + \frac{BRT}{V^2} + \frac{CRT}{V^3} + \frac{DRT}{V^4} \right) + D1 \left(\frac{RT}{V} + \frac{BRT}{V^2} + \frac{CRT}{V^3} + \frac{DRT}{V^4} \right)^3 \\ + C1 \left(\frac{RT}{V} + \frac{BRT}{V^2} + \frac{CRT}{V^3} + \frac{DRT}{V^4} \right)^2 + 1$$

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(% p8:expand(p7);
i14)
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$$(5) \quad p8|Z2 = \frac{B1RT}{V} + \frac{C1R^2T^2}{V^2} + \frac{B B1RT}{V^2} + \frac{D1R^3T^3}{V^3} + \frac{2B C1R^2T^2}{V^3} + \frac{B1CRT}{V^3} \\ + \frac{3B D1R^3T^3}{V^4} + \frac{2C C1R^2T^2}{V^4} + \frac{B^2 C1R^2T^2}{V^4} + \frac{B1DRT}{V^4} + \frac{3C D1R^3T^3}{V^5} \\ + \frac{3B^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^5} + \frac{2C1D R^2T^2}{V^5} + \frac{2BC C1R^2T^2}{V^5} + \frac{3D D1R^3T^3}{V^6} + \frac{6BC D1R^3T^3}{V^6} \\ + \frac{B^3 D1R^3T^3}{V^6} + \frac{2B C1D R^2T^2}{V^6} + \frac{C^2 C1R^2T^2}{V^6} + \frac{6BD D1R^3T^3}{V^7} + \frac{3C^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^7} \\ + \frac{3B^2C D1R^3T^3}{V^7} + \frac{2C C1D R^2T^2}{V^7} + \frac{6CD D1R^3T^3}{V^8} + \frac{3B^2D D1R^3T^3}{V^8} \\ + \frac{3B C^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^8} + \frac{C1 D^2 R^2T^2}{V^8} + \frac{3D^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^9} + \frac{6BCD D1R^3T^3}{V^9} + \frac{C^3 D1R^3T^3}{V^9} \\ + \frac{3B D^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^{10}} + \frac{3C^2D D1R^3T^3}{V^{10}} + \frac{3C D^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^{11}} + \frac{D^3 D1R^3T^3}{V^{12}} + 1$$

new Z2 with old Z1 : coefficient comparing part 1 : new Z2

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(% for i:1 thru 12 do pp(i):=subst(x^i, 1/V^i, p8)$ ppp(i):=coeff(rhs(pp(i)),x^(i))$
i16)
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(% pp(2); ppp(2);
i18)
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$$(6) \quad o17|Z2 = C1R^2T^2x^2 + B B1RTx^2 + \frac{B1RT}{V} + \frac{D1R^3T^3}{V^3} + \frac{2B C1R^2T^2}{V^3} + \frac{B1CRT}{V^3} \\ + \frac{3B D1R^3T^3}{V^4} + \frac{2C C1R^2T^2}{V^4} + \frac{B^2 C1R^2T^2}{V^4} + \frac{B1DRT}{V^4} + \frac{3C D1R^3T^3}{V^5} \\ + \frac{3B^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^5} + \frac{2C1D R^2T^2}{V^5} + \frac{2BC C1R^2T^2}{V^5} + \frac{3D D1R^3T^3}{V^6} + \frac{6BC D1R^3T^3}{V^6} \\ + \frac{B^3 D1R^3T^3}{V^6} + \frac{2B C1D R^2T^2}{V^6} + \frac{C^2 C1R^2T^2}{V^6} + \frac{6BD D1R^3T^3}{V^7} + \frac{3C^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^7} \\ + \frac{3B^2C D1R^3T^3}{V^7} + \frac{2C C1D R^2T^2}{V^7} + \frac{6CD D1R^3T^3}{V^8} + \frac{3B^2D D1R^3T^3}{V^8} \\ + \frac{3B C^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^8} + \frac{C1 D^2 R^2T^2}{V^8} + \frac{3D^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^9} + \frac{6BCD D1R^3T^3}{V^9} + \frac{C^3 D1R^3T^3}{V^9} \\ + \frac{3B D^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^{10}} + \frac{3C^2D D1R^3T^3}{V^{10}} + \frac{3C D^2 D1R^3T^3}{V^{11}} + \frac{D^3 D1R^3T^3}{V^{12}} + 1$$

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(% o18) C1R^2T^2 + B B1RT
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part 2 : old Z1

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(% for i:1 thru 4 do qq(i):=subst(x^i, 1/V^i, p3)$ qq(i):=coeff(rhs(qq(i)),x^(i))$
i20)
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(% qq(2); qq(2);  
i22)
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(% o21)

$$Z1 = C x^2 + \frac{B}{V} + \frac{D}{V^3} + 1$$

(% o22)

$$C$$

coefficient : old Z2 ('p4')

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(% q1:part(solve(ppp(1)=qq(1),B1),1); q2:part(solve(ppp(2)=qq(2),C1),1); q3:part(solve(ppp(3)=qq(3),D1),1);  
i25)
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(q1)

$$B1 = \frac{B}{RT}$$

(q2)

$$C1 = -\frac{B B1 RT - C}{R^2 T^2}$$

(q3)

$$D1 = -\frac{2B C1 R^2 T^2 + B1 CRT - D}{R^3 T^3}$$

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(% qq1:q1; qq2:ev(q2,q1); qq3:ev(q3,q1,qq2);  
i28)
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(qq1)

$$B1 = \frac{B}{RT}$$

(qq2)

$$C1 = -\frac{B^2 - C}{R^2 T^2}$$

(qq3)

$$D1 = -\frac{-D + BC - 2B (B^2 - C)}{R^3 T^3}$$

find : Z2=Z(P,T,C,B,D)

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(% pq:ev(p4,qq1,qq2,qq3);  
i29)
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(7)

$$pq|Z2 = \frac{BP}{RT} - \frac{(B^2 - C) P^2}{R^2 T^2} - \frac{(-D + BC - 2B (B^2 - C)) P^3}{R^3 T^3} + 1$$

general : v=volume p=pressure Z=compressibility factor n= integer ----- Z=1+sum(a(i)*1/v^i,i=1..n)
z=1+sum(a1(i)*p^i ,i=1..n) -----