

-> kill(all)\$

# COMBINATION : CIRCLE AND LINE

peter.vlasschaert@gmail.com,10/07/2017 version 1 : math "circle and line" equations : lines p1,p2 => m,n  
(implicit) circle p3,p4 => a,b,r (explicit)

-> p1:y=m1\*x+n1; p2:y=m2\*x+n2; p3:(x-a1)^2+(y-b1)^2=r1^2; p4:(x-a2)^2+(y-b2)^2=r2^2;

$$y = m1x + n1 \quad (\%o1)$$

$$y = m2x + n2 \quad (\%o2)$$

$$(y - b1)^2 + (x - a1)^2 = r1^2 \quad (\%o3)$$

$$(y - b2)^2 + (x - a2)^2 = r2^2 \quad (\%o4)$$

line p1,line p2

-> q1:part(p1,2)=part(p2,2); q2:part(solve([q1], [x]),1);

$$m1x + n1 = m2x + n2 \quad (\%o5)$$

$$x = -\frac{n2 - n1}{m2 - m1} \quad (\%o6)$$

subst : q2 in p1 rem : abs(m2-m1) <> 0 for intersection

-> q3:ratsimp(ev(p1,q2));

$$y = -\frac{m1 n2 - m2 n1}{m2 - m1} \quad (\%o7)$$

line p1,circle p3 a) find : intersection (p1,p3)

-> q4:ev(p3,p1); q5:lhs(q4)-rhs(q4)=0; q6:expand(q5);

$$(m1x + n1 - b1)^2 + (x - a1)^2 = r1^2 \quad (\%o8)$$

$$(m1x + n1 - b1)^2 + (x - a1)^2 - r1^2 = 0 \quad (\%o9)$$

$$m1^2 x^2 + x^2 + 2m1 n1 x - 2b1 m1 x - 2a1 x - r1^2 + n1^2 - 2b1 n1 + b1^2 + a1^2 = 0 \quad (\%o10)$$

b)find: a\*x^2+b\*x+c=0 a=>q7a b=>q7b c=>q7c

-> q7a: part(coeff(q6,x,2),1); q7b:part(coeff(q6,x,1),1); q7c:part(coeff(q6,x,0),1);

$$m1^2 + 1 \quad (\%o11)$$

$$2m1 n1 - 2b1 m1 - 2a1 \quad (\%o12)$$

$$-r1^2 + n1^2 - 2b1 n1 + b1^2 + a1^2 \quad (\%o13)$$

-> q8: q7a\*x^2+q7b\*x+q7c=0; q9:solve([ q8: q7a\*x^2+q7b\*x+q7c=0], [x]);

$$(m1^2 + 1) x^2 + (2m1 n1 - 2b1 m1 - 2a1) x - r1^2 + n1^2 - 2b1 n1 + b1^2 + a1^2 = 0 \quad (1)$$

$$x = -\frac{\sqrt{(m1^2+1) r1^2 - n1^2 + (2b1 - 2a1 m1) n1 - a1^2 m1^2 + 2a1 b1 m1 - b1^2 + m1 n1 - b1 m1 - a1}}{m1^2+1}, x$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{(m1^2+1) r1^2 - n1^2 + (2b1 - 2a1 m1) n1 - a1^2 m1^2 + 2a1 b1 m1 - b1^2 - m1 n1 + b1 m1 + a1}}{m1^2+1} \quad (2)$$

c) find : (m1^2+1)\*r1^2-n1^2+(2\*b1-2\*a1\*m1)\*n1-a1^2\*m1^2+2\*a1\*b1\*m1-b1^2 >= 0 => real solution circle p3, circle p4 solve: system(p3,p4) a) -1\*p3

-> q10:-1\*expand(p3); q10a:expand(p3); q11:expand(p4);

$$-y^2 + 2b1y - x^2 + 2a1x - b1^2 - a1^2 = -r1^2 \quad (\%o16)$$

$$y^2 - 2b1y + x^2 - 2a1x + b1^2 + a1^2 = r1^2 \quad (\%o17)$$

$$y^2 - 2b2y + x^2 - 2a2x + b2^2 + a2^2 = r2^2 \quad (\%o18)$$

b) add(q10,q11) result : a\*x+b\*y +c = 0 a = q13a b = q13b c = q13c rem : y= -a/b\*x -c/b , m = -a/b , n = -c/b

-> q12:q11+q10\$ q13:rhs(q12)-lhs(q12)=0;

$$2b2y - 2b1y + 2a2x - 2a1x + r2^2 - r1^2 - b2^2 + b1^2 - a2^2 + a1^2 = 0 \quad (\%o20)$$

-> q13a : part(coeff(q13,x,1),1); q13b :part(coeff(q13,y,1),1); q13c :ev(part(q13,1),x=0,y=0);

$$2a2 - 2a1 \quad (\%o21)$$

$$2b2 - 2b1 \quad (\%o22)$$

$$r2^2 - r1^2 - b2^2 + b1^2 - a2^2 + a1^2 \quad (\%o23)$$

-> q14:q13a\*x+q13b\*y+q13c=0;

$$(2b2 - 2b1)y + (2a2 - 2a1)x + r2^2 - r1^2 - b2^2 + b1^2 - a2^2 + a1^2 = 0 \quad (\%o24)$$

-> q14lm:m=-q13a/q13b; q14ln:n=-q13c/q13b;

$$m = \frac{2a1 - 2a2}{2b2 - 2b1} \quad (\%o25)$$

$$n = \frac{-r2^2 + r1^2 + b2^2 - b1^2 + a2^2 - a1^2}{2b2 - 2b1} \quad (\%o26)$$

c) solve q14 for x

-> q15:part(solve([q14], [x]),1);

$$x = -\frac{(2b2 - 2b1)y + r2^2 - r1^2 - b2^2 + b1^2 - a2^2 + a1^2}{2a2 - 2a1} \quad (\%o27)$$

d) insert x into q10a,numerator(q17)=num. ratio = num/denom

-> q16:ratsimp(ev(q10a,q15))\$ q17: part(q16,1,1)=0;

$$\begin{aligned}
& (4b^2 - 8b1\ b2 + 4b1^2 + 4a^2 - 8a1\ a2 + 4a1^2)\ y^2 + ((4b2 - 4b1)\ r2^2 + (4b1 - 4b2)\ r1^2 \\
& - 4b2^3 + 4b1\ b2^2 + (4b1^2 - 4a2^2 + 8a1\ a2 - 4a1^2)\ b2 - 4b1^3 + (-4a2^2 + 8a1\ a2 - 4a1^2)\ b1)\ y \\
& + r2^4 + (-2r1^2 - 2b2^2 + 2b1^2 - 2a2^2 + 4a1\ a2 - 2a1^2)\ r2^2 + r1^4 \\
& + (2b2^2 - 2b1^2 + 2a2^2 - 4a1\ a2 + 2a1^2)\ r1^2 + b2^4 + (-2b1^2 + 2a2^2 - 4a1\ a2 + 2a1^2)\ b2^2 \\
& + b1^4 + (2a2^2 - 4a1\ a2 + 2a1^2)\ b1^2 + a2^4 - 4a1\ a2^3 + 6a1^2\ a2^2 - 4a1^3\ a2 + a1^4 = 0
\end{aligned} \tag{3}$$

e) find : coef's aa\*y^2+bb\*y+cc = 0 aa =q17a bb =q17b cc =q17c

-> q17a:part(coeff(q17,y,2),1); q17b:part(coeff(q17,y,1),1); q17c:ev(part(q17,1),y=0);

$$4b^2 - 8b1\ b2 + 4b1^2 + 4a^2 - 8a1\ a2 + 4a1^2 \tag{o30}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (4b2 - 4b1)\ r2^2 + (4b1 - 4b2)\ r1^2 - 4b2^3 + 4b1\ b2^2 \\
& + (4b1^2 - 4a2^2 + 8a1\ a2 - 4a1^2)\ b2 - 4b1^3 + (-4a2^2 + 8a1\ a2 - 4a1^2)\ b1
\end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& r2^4 + (-2r1^2 - 2b2^2 + 2b1^2 - 2a2^2 + 4a1\ a2 - 2a1^2)\ r2^2 + r1^4 \\
& + (2b2^2 - 2b1^2 + 2a2^2 - 4a1\ a2 + 2a1^2)\ r1^2 + b2^4 + (-2b1^2 + 2a2^2 - 4a1\ a2 + 2a1^2)\ b2^2 \\
& + b1^4 + (2a2^2 - 4a1\ a2 + 2a1^2)\ b1^2 + a2^4 - 4a1\ a2^3 + 6a1^2\ a2^2 - 4a1^3\ a2 + a1^4
\end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

f)find : two solutions ,one sol,two sol,no sol

-> q18:solve(q17,y)\$ q18a:part(q18,1); q18b:part(q18,2);

$$\begin{aligned}
y = & -((b2 - b1 + \%ia2 - \%ia1)\ r2^2 + (-b2 + b1 - \%ia2 + \%ia1)\ r1^2 - b2^3 + (b1 - \%ia2 + \%ia1)\ b2^2 \\
& + (b1^2 + (2\%ia2 - 2\%ia1)\ b1 - a2^2 + 2a1\ a2 - a1^2)\ b2 - b1^3 + (\%ia1 - \%ia2)\ b1^2 \\
& + (-a2^2 + 2a1\ a2 - a1^2)\ b1 - \%ia2^3 + 3\%ia1\ a2^2 - 3\%ia1^2\ a2 \\
& + \%ia1^3)/(2b2^2 - 4b1\ b2 + 2b1^2 + 2a2^2 - 4a1\ a2 + 2a1^2)
\end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y = & -((b2 - b1 - \%ia2 + \%ia1)\ r2^2 + (-b2 + b1 + \%ia2 - \%ia1)\ r1^2 - b2^3 + (b1 + \%ia2 - \%ia1)\ b2^2 \\
& + (b1^2 + (2\%ia1 - 2\%ia2)\ b1 - a2^2 + 2a1\ a2 - a1^2)\ b2 - b1^3 + (\%ia2 - \%ia1)\ b1^2 \\
& + (-a2^2 + 2a1\ a2 - a1^2)\ b1 + \%ia2^3 - 3\%ia1\ a2^2 + 3\%ia1^2\ a2 \\
& - \%ia1^3)/(2b2^2 - 4b1\ b2 + 2b1^2 + 2a2^2 - 4a1\ a2 + 2a1^2)
\end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

q18a : y ->x (from q15) q18b : y ->x(from q15)

-> q19a:ev(q15,q18a); q19b:ev(q15,q18b);

$$\begin{aligned}
x = & -(-(2b2 - 2b1)\ ((b2 - b1 + \%ia2 - \%ia1) \\
& r2^2 + (-b2 + b1 - \%ia2 + \%ia1)\ r1^2 - b2^3 + (b1 - \%ia2 + \%ia1)\ b2^2 + (b1^2 + (2\%ia2 - 2\%ia1)\ b1 - a2^2 + 2a1\ a2 - a1^2)\ b2 - b1^3 + (\%ia1 - \\
& + r2^2 - r1^2 - b2^2 + b1^2 - a2^2 + a1^2)/(2a2 - 2a1)
\end{aligned} \tag{8}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x = & -(-(2b2 - 2b1)\ ((b2 - b1 - \%ia2 + \%ia1) \\
& r2^2 + (-b2 + b1 + \%ia2 - \%ia1)\ r1^2 - b2^3 + (b1 + \%ia2 - \%ia1)\ b2^2 + (b1^2 + (2\%ia1 - 2\%ia2)\ b1 - a2^2 + 2a1\ a2 - a1^2)\ b2 - b1^3 + (\%ia2 - \\
& + r2^2 - r1^2 - b2^2 + b1^2 - a2^2 + a1^2)/(2a2 - 2a1)
\end{aligned} \tag{9}$$

example : circle1 and circle 2

->

v1:a1=2\$ v2:b1=3\$ v3:r1=3\$ v4:a2=1\$ v5:b2=-1\$ v6:r2=4\$

->

z1:(-1)\*expand(ev(p3,v1,v2,v3)); z2:expand(ev(p4,v4,v5,v6));

$$-y^2 + 6y - x^2 + 4x - 13 = -9$$

(%o44)

$$y^2 + 2y + x^2 - 2x + 2 = 16$$

(%o45)

->

z3:z1+z2;

$$8y + 2x - 11 = 7$$

(%o46)

->

z4:lhs(z3)-rhs(z3)=0;

$$8y + 2x - 18 = 0$$

(%o47)

->

z5:part(solve(z4,x),1);

$$x = 9 - 4y$$

(%o48)

->

z6:(-1)\*expand(ev(z1,z5));

$$17y^2 - 62y + 58 = 9$$

(%o49)

->

z7:solve(z6,y);

$$\left[y = -\frac{2^{\frac{7}{2}} - 31}{17}, y = \frac{2^{\frac{7}{2}} + 31}{17}\right]$$

(%o50)

y1,y2

->

z7a:float(part(z7,1,2)); z7b:float(part(z7,2,2));

$$1.158017147118543$$

(%o51)

$$2.489041676410868$$

(%o52)

x1,x2

->

z8a:subst(z7a, y, z5); z8b:subst(z7b, y, z5);

$$x = 4.367931411525827$$

(%o53)

$$x = -0.956166705643474$$

(%o54)

two points (x1,y1) and (x2,y2)